



RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS
IN PARTNERSHIP TO FIGHT HIV/AIDS

Russia

Under PEPFAR, Russia received nearly \$10.3 million in Fiscal Year (FY) 2004, approximately \$14 million in FY2005, approximately \$13.9 million in FY2006, and \$14.6 million in FY2007 to support an integrated HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and care program. PEPFAR is providing \$12 million in FY2008.

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DUFBYFGJ DFC: J \H<=J #5=8G

5F Fk Ug U bWYXj b &SS I h YUf Yg j bhfbUjcbU di VjWYU h j b j Uj YUa YXUhg b YXgUgYhUUnbUjcb \UgY Yf i bXfU Yb K cf j b j b dUfbYfg j d k j h \cgbUjcbg c j Yf h b mUfgD9D 5F d Ubg h c g ddcfhfYUa YbZcf U h YUg i a j jcb dYcd YdfY Yb hcb cZ %&a j jcb bYk j bZMcbg U bXWfYZcf %&a j jcb dYcd Yj bW Xj b j) a j jcb cfd \Ug U b X j i b YU V Y W j X Y b H e a Y h h Y g j c U g D9D 5F k j j g ddcfhfUj b j c Z U h Y U g % s z s s s b Y k \ Y U h W Y k c f _ Y f g j b <=J #5=8 G d f y Y b h c b z h f Y U a Y b h U b X W f Y

- Hc YgUWjg UbXgYfYb h Yb cbYbUjcbU<=J #5=8 G WcfXj b Uj b j U h c f j h m
- Hc Xj Ycd U b X j a d Y a Y b h c b Y b U j c b U <=J #5=8 G d U b / U b X
- Hc Xj Ycd U b X j a d Y a Y b h c b Y <=J #5=8 G a c b j c f j b j U b X y U i U j c b g r h a "

HAYIHfYCbYg j g f j Y U g U Z U a Y k c f _ Z c f I "G"; c j Y f b a Y b h i g d d c f h c Z j b h j f U h X z W a d f Y Y b g j Y U b X y j X b W V U g X <=J #5=8 G d f c f U a g j b j Russia.

D9D: 5F F Y g j h g j b F i g g j U	
c Z j b X j X U g f W j j b j U b h f Y f c j j f U h f Y U a Y b h j b U g W n Y U f & S S	4,600
c Z d f Y j b U b h k e a Y b f W j j b j d f Y Y b h c b c Z a c h Y f h c W X <=J H U b g a j g g c b f D A H 7 H E g f j j W g j b U g W n Y U f & S S	9
c Z d f Y j b U b h k e a Y b f W j j b j U b h f Y f c j j f U d f c d n U j g Z c f D A H 7 H j b U g W n Y U f & S S	300
c Z W i b g y j b j U b X h g j b j Y b W i b h f g f j b g r h j b g c h Y f h U b D A H 7 H E j b U g W n Y U f & S S	11,800

B c h Y 5 " I G V U h f U <=J #5=8 G d f c f U a g U Y X j Y c d X U b X j a d Y a Y b h X k j h j b h Y w b h i h c Z a i j g W m c f U b U j c b U <=J #5=8 G g f U m j g z i b X f h Y \ c g h W i b f m j b U j c b U U h c f j h i d f c f U a j b j j g X g j b Y X l c f Y U Y W h Y W a d U f U j Y U j U b U j Y c Z h Y I G k j h j b h Y b U j c b U g f U m m U b X j h U g : Y j Y U Y g c h Y f Y g c i f W g j b W X j b j V c h c h Y f j b h f b U j c b U d U f b Y U b X d f j U h g W m c f f g c i f W g h Y b i a V f g f Y d c f h X f Y U W m j G d f c f U a g h U d f c j j X X j f W m j d d c f h U h Y d c j b h c Z g f j j W X Y j Y f r i b X j j X U g f W j j b j g f j j W g U g U f Y g h c Z h Y I G j W b h j V i h c b l c g r h a g g f Y b j h Y b j b V i m b X h c g Y W i b h X U g f W j j b j X f W m j G j g d d c f h U f Y b c h j b W X X j b h j g l c f U " B i a V f g a U n Y U X i g h X U g U h f m h c b W h f j U b X f d c f j b j g r h a g U Y f U b X " B i a V f g U c j Y % S S U f y c i b X X l c b Y U g % S S "

<=J #5=8G j b F i g g j U

C j Y f h Y d U g h X W X Z F i g g j U U g Y d f Y Y b W X c b Y c Z h Y Z g h g i f c k j b j <=J #5=8 G Y d X a j W j b h Y k c f X F i g g j U X b h U X j g U g h W g Y c Z <=J j b j 1987, and until 1995 the prevalence rate remained low. In 1996, the infection rate exploded with 1,515 new cases. After reaching its highest level to date in 2001, the annual number of newly diagnosed cases of HIV/AIDS in Russia has remained relatively steady. At the end of 2005, there were approximately ') S z s s s f Y j g h Y X W g c Z <=J #5=8 G j b F i g g j U < c k Y Y z h Y g Y U i f Y g X c b c h U X e i U Y n i f Y d f Y g b h h Y g h i U j c b z U g a U m k <=J #5=8 G W g Y f Y b c h i c Z U m n i Y d c f h X H Y c j b h i b j h X B U j c b g D f c f U a Y c b <=J #5=8 G f i B 5=8 G Y g j a U h g h U h d d f c l j a U h m % d Y W b h c Z F i g g j U X i h d c d i U j c b a g e s 15 t o 49 w e r e l i v i n g w i t h H I V / A I D S i n 2007.¹

HIV/AIDS in Russia is transmitted primarily through injecting drug use. Increasingly, HIV is transmitted by male injecting drug users to their sexual partners. As a result, rates of HIV infection among women are also growing. In 2007, approximately 240,000 women were living with HIV/AIDS.¹

¹ UNAIDS, Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008.

