

ETHIOPIA AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

ETHIOPIA

Source DHS: Demographic and Health Survey

Condom Availability and Quality

#	Indicator	2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
2.4/ 13.15	Adult support of education on condom use for prevention of HIV/AIDS among young people.	78.5	71	76.4	50.7
2.5/13.14	Knowledge of a formal source of condoms among young people. Ages 15.24	81.5	81.4	49.9	21.6

Stigma and Discrimination

#	Indicator	2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
3.1	Accepting attitudes towards those living with HIV – Composite of 4 components. Ages 15-49.	45.3	37.3	11.2	4.3
3.1.1	Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.	90.8	86	67.9	52.5
3.1.2	Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS (2) Ages 15-49.	64.5	58.4	18.8	10.6
3.1.3	Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3). Ages 15-49.	82.8	78.9	45.9	32.4
3.1.4	Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status (4) Ages 15-49.	79.2	71.1	76.7	63.7

Knowledge

#	Indicator	2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
4.0.1	Heard of HIV/AIDS. Ages 15-49.	99.7	98.6	95.9	88
4.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.	75.5	65.5	53.4	28
4.1.2	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (prompted) Ages 15-49.	82.5	72.2	60.9	33.3
4.1.3	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (prompted) Ages 15-49.	89	81.8	77.2	58.3
4.1.7	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (prompted) Ages 15-49.	89.5	75.9	78.6	59.3
4.2.1	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus. Ages 15-49.	90.2	78.8	65.2	44.5
4.2.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites Ages 15-49.	79.6	71.2	53	41.9
4.2.3	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by supernatural means Ages 15-49.	93.3	91	81.7	65.6

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4.2.6	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Cannot become infected by sharing food with someone who has AIDS Ages 15-49.	93.6	90.4	77.4	57.6
4.5.1	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother taking ART during pregnancy Ages 15-49.	62	55.6	22.7	13.9
4.5.6	Knowledge of MTCT - Through breastfeeding. Ages 15-49.	79.9	85.4	73.6	65.9
4.6	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.	56.7	42.4	25	10

Voluntary Counseling and Testing

		2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
5.1.2	Population receiving an HIV test and receiving test results in the last 12 months Ages 15-49.	7.8	7.8	1.2	0.6

Mother to Child Transmission

		2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
6.1	Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV. Ages 15-49.		5.5		0.2

Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

		2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
7.1	Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49.	97	95	87.6	82.3

Sexual Behavior

		2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
8.1	Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.	29.9	13.5	5.4	1.4
8.1.1	Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.	3.2	0.4	4.3	0.2
8.2	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.	79.9	39.9	29.4	3
8.2a	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-19.	M: 80		F: 27.1	
8.2b	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 20-24.	M: 86		F: 29.3	
8.3	Commercial sex in last year. Ages 15-49.	1.1	-	0.8	-

Young People's Sexual Behavior

		2005 DHS	
		Urban	Rural

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#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
9.1.1	Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-24.	76.5	90.5	90.4	97.9
9.1.2	Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24	1.5	7.4	1.7	18.1
9.1.3	Sex before the age of 18 Ages 18-24	9.6	20.1	9.3	39.3
9.2	Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.	15.2	3.3	5.6	0.8
9.3	Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.	84.5		26.1	
9.4	Young people having multiple partners in last year. Ages 15-24.	76.8	26.4	28.5	2.9
9.6	Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.	48	5.7	8.8	0.2
9.9	Sex among young people while they are intoxicated	2.5	6.3	2.2	2.7

Social Impact

#	Indicator	2005 DHS	
		Urban	Rural
14.3	Prevalence of orphanhood under 18 - mother, father, or both dead.	18.4	10.6

HIV Prevalence

#	Indicator	2005 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
15.1a	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 0.1</i>		<i>F: 0.7</i>	
15.1b	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 0.4</i>		<i>F: 1.7</i>	
15.2	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.	2.4	7.7	0.7	0.6

Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated