

## HAITI AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

## HAITI

**Sources** DHS: Demographic and Health Survey  
 EMMUS\_IV: Enquête Mortalité, Morbidité et Utilisation des Services

**Condom Availability and Quality**

#	Indicator	2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
2.5	Knowledge of a formal source of condoms among young people. Ages 15-24.	92.7	37.5	79	26.3

**Stigma and Discrimination**

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
3.1	Accepting attitudes towards those living with HIV – Composite of 4 components. Ages 15-49.					22.4	14.8	10.8	7.1
3.1.1	Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.	44	42	42	33	67.9	68	56.6	54.4
3.1.2	Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS (2) Ages 15-49.					49.4	37.1	28.6	20.6
3.1.3	Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3) Ages 15-49.	36	27	20	16	56.2	44.1	30.7	26.3
3.1.4	Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status (4). Ages 15-49.		83		82	78.4	70.2	78.2	75.3
3.1.6	Accepting attitudes - Approving of (1) caring and (3) approving teachers (DHS) Ages 15-49.	16	14	10	7				
3.1.7	Accepting attitudes - person allowed to keep HIV+ status private. Ages 15-49.	14	12	12	12				

**Knowledge**

	2000 DHS		2005/06 EMMUS_IV	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural

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#	Indicator	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
4.0.1	Heard of HIV/AIDS. Ages 15-49.	99	99	97	96	100	100	99	99
4.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.	75	60	57	31				
4.1.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Composite of 3 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.	69	53	53	28				
4.1.2	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (prompted) Ages 15-49.	78	62	61	33	91.3	85.2	92.5	83
4.1.3	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (prompted) Ages 15-49.	87	73	68	44	94.6	94.2	95.8	92.2
4.1.4	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (prompted) Ages 15-49.	80	63	64	39	85.6	84.3	88.8	84.2
4.1.5	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	72	57	43	24				
4.1.6	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one/ limiting partners (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	43	44	38	28				
4.1.7	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	22	15	14	8				
4.1.8	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Believe there is no way to avoid AIDS Ages 15-49.	4	16	19	31				
4.2	<b>No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Composite of 3 components</b> Ages 15-49.	46	34	18	13				
4.2.1	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus Ages 15-49.	91	81	73	63	95.4	90.1	85.5	77.5
4.2.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites Ages 15-49.	52	40	24	18	67.5	59.7	50.8	42.3
4.2.3	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by supernatural means Ages 15-49.	63	50	54	49	82.8	72	73.2	65.2
4.2.4	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported both 4.2.1 and 4.2.2 Ages 15-49.	49	35	21	15				
4.2.5	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported 4.2.1, 4.2.2, and 4.2.3 Ages 15-49.	37	22	15	10				
4.2.6	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Cannot become infected by sharing food with someone who has AIDS Ages 15-49.	68	57	38	29	81.7	81.9	72.1	65

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4.5.2	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother avoiding breastfeeding. Ages 15-49.	60	67	47	53				
4.5.3	Knowledge of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.	83	82	66	65	86.7	82.5	90.4	81.5
4.5.4	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy Ages 15-49.	78	78	60	60				
4.5.5	Knowledge of MTCT - During delivery Ages 15-49.	59	64	40	48				
4.5.6	Knowledge of MTCT - Through breastfeeding Ages 15-49.	60	67	47	53				
4.5.7	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy, delivery, and breast feeding Ages 15-49.	50	59	37	42				
4.6	<b>Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.</b>	39	26	15	8	52.2	39.4	33.5	24.9
4.6.1	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (3 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.	36	24	14	8				

## Voluntary Counseling and Testing

#	Indicator	2000 MICS				2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
5.1.1	Population receiving an HIV test. Ages 15-49.	11	7	3	1				
5.1.2	Population receiving a test and receiving test results in the last 12 months.					8	10.1	3.1	5.1

## Mother to Child Transmission

#	Indicator	2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
6.1	Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV. Ages 15-49.		29.7		14.4

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6.6.1	Pregnant women counseled for HIV during ANC visit.		43.8		28.9
6.1.2	Pregnant women tested for HIV during ANC visit.		41.4		17.9

## Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
7.1	Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49.	97	93	93	84	84.3	97.6	81.5	96.9

## Sexual Behavior

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
8.1	Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.	66	40	49	26				
8.1.1	Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.	36	2	27	1				
8.2	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.	41	24	13	8				
8.2a	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-19.	M: 33		F: 20					
8.2b	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 20-24.	M: 27		F: 18					
8.2c	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 25-49.	M: 23		F: 12					
8.2.1	Condom use at last sex with a spouse or cohabiting partner. Ages 15-49.	4	4	3	1	10	9	5	3
8.2.2	Condom use at last sex with anyone.	26	12	7	3	33	18	15	6

## Young People's Sexual Behavior

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9.1	Median age at first sex among young men and women. Ages 15-24.	16.6	18.7	17.5	19.1				
9.1.1	Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-24.	31	67	46	81	18.3	60.7	35.2	71.1

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9.1.1a	<i>Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-19.</i>	M: 49		F: 81					
9.1.1b	<i>Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 20-24.</i>	M: 19		F: 54					
9.1.2	Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24					47.5	15.1	38.8	14
9.1.3	Sex before the age of 18 Ages 18-24					80	55.1	71	54.4
9.2	Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.	52	25	44	15				
9.2a	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-19.</i>	M: 39		F: 14					
9.2b	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 20-24.</i>	M: 65		F: 37					
9.3	Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.	47	32	15	14				
9.4	<b>Young people having multiple partners in last year. Ages 15-24.</b>	41	3	38	2				
9.5	Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-24.	45	26	18	12	53.8	36.7	32.9	18.5
9.5.1	Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex of all young people surveyed.	24	8	9	3				
9.6	Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.					18.6	18.2	10.9	11.5

## STI Care and Prevention

		2000 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
12.4	<b>Men and women seeking treatment for STIs. Ages 15-49.</b>	36	55	62	40

## Social Impact

		2000 DHS	
		Urban	Rural
#	Indicator		
14.4.1	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15-- mother and father both dead	1.3	0.6

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14.4.2	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15-- mother dead (or both dead)	3.7	3.8
14.4.3	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15-- mother dead, father alive	2.4	3.2
14.4.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15-- father dead (or both dead)	9	6.3
14.4.5	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15-- father dead, mother alive	7.6	5.7

## HIV Prevalence

#	Indicator	2003 UNAIDS		2005/06 EMMUS_IV			
				Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
15.2	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.			1.8	2.7	2.1	2
	<b>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49. (sexes combined)</b>	3.8		2.2			
15.2a	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-19.</i>			<i>M: 0.1</i>		<i>F: 0.9</i>	
15.2b	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 20-24.</i>			<i>M: 1.1</i>		<i>F: 2.2</i>	
15.2c	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 25-49.</i>			<i>M: 3.2</i>		<i>F: 3.5</i>	

Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated  
 Figures marked with an asterisk are based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).  
 Figures with denominators less than 25 cases are not displayed.