

LESOTHO AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

LESOTHO

Source MICS: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
DHS: Demographic and Health Survey

Condom Availability and Quality

#	Indicator	2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
2.4	Adult support of education on condom use for prevention of HIV/AIDS among young people Ages 15-49.	63	65	52	62
2.5	Knowledge of a formal source of condoms among young people. Ages 15-24.	87	77	61	59

Stigma and Discrimination

#	Indicator	2000 MICS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
3.1	Accepting attitudes towards those living with HIV – Composite of 4 components. Ages 15-49.					27	37	17	20
3.1.1	Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.					85	90	79	86
3.1.2	Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS (2) Ages 15-49.		35		20	64	63	39	43
3.1.3	Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3) Ages 15-49.		49		29	72	76	38	49
3.1.4	Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status (4) Ages 15-49.					51	67	69	62
3.1.5	Accepting attitudes - Approving of (2) food vendors and (3) teachers (MICS) Ages 15-49.		31		17				

Knowledge

2000 MICS	2004 DHS
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#	Indicator	Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
4.0.1	Heard of HIV/AIDS. Ages 15-49.		92		84	100	100	91	92
4.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.		60		47	74	80	55	68
4.1.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Composite of 3 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.		41		31				
4.1.2	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (prompted) Ages 15-49.		74		58	79	86	66	75
4.1.3	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (prompted) Ages 15-49.		64		51	86	90	72	80
4.1.4	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (prompted) Ages 15-49.		50		40	85	88	72	75
4.1.8	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Believe there is no way to avoid AIDS Ages 15-49.		6		8				
4.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Composite of 3 components Ages 15-49.		33		21				
4.2.1	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus Ages 15-49.		68		46	88	91	64	70
4.2.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites Ages 15-49.		44		35	52	55	38	40
4.2.3	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by supernatural means Ages 15-49.		72		56	83	89	72	77
4.2.4	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported both 4.2.1 and 4.2.2 Ages 15-49.		35		22				
4.2.5	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported 4.2.1, 4.2.2, and 4.2.3 Ages 15-49.		33		21	40	45	18	25
4.2.6	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Cannot become infected by sharing food with someone who has AIDS Ages 15-49.					69	77	41	52
4.5	Knowledge of prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.								
4.5.1	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother taking ART during pregnancy Ages 15-49.					48	65	36	45

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4.5.2	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother avoiding breastfeeding Ages 15-49.								
4.5.3	Knowledge of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.		79		67				
4.5.4	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy Ages 15-49.		77		65				
4.5.5	Knowledge of MTCT - During delivery Ages 15-49.		69		57				
4.5.6	Knowledge of MTCT - Through breastfeeding Ages 15-49.		64		55	65	79	67	73
4.5.7	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy, delivery, and breast feeding Ages 15-49.		58		49				
4.6	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.		27		16				
4.6.1	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (3 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.		17		10				
4.7	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS among young people age 15-24 (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions)					M: 18		F: 26	

Voluntary Counseling and Testing

#	Indicator	2000 MICS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
5.1	Population requesting an HIV test, receiving a test and receiving test results. Ages 15-49.		14		7	13	17	8	11
5.1.1	Population receiving an HIV test. Ages 15-49.		16		11	61	73	70	83
5.1.2	Population receiving a test and receiving test results in the last 12 months.					7	9	4	6
5.6	HIV testing behavior among young people, sexually active in the last 12 months					4	9	3	7

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Mother to Child Transmission

		2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
6.6.1	Pregnant women counseled for HIV during ANC visit		80		55

Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

		2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
7.1	Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49.	94	98	91	94

Sexual Behavior

		2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
8.1	Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.	59	44	60	33
8.1.1	Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.	36	10	26	11
8.2	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.	70	64	38	33
8.2a	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-	<i>M: 51</i>		<i>F: 51</i>	
8.2b	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 20-	<i>M: 54</i>		<i>F: 55</i>	
8.2c	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 25-	<i>M: 44</i>		<i>F: 35</i>	
8.3	Commercial sex in last year. Ages 15-49.	3		1	

Young People's Sexual Behavior

		2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
9.1.1	Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-24.	41	53	42	59
9.1.1a	<i>Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 55</i>		<i>F: 69</i>	

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9.1.1b	<i>Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 18</i>		<i>F: 28</i>	
9.1.2	Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24	28	10	27	16
9.1.3	Sex before the age of 18 Ages 20-24	53	40	52	49
9.2	Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.	50	35	47	26
9.2a	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 37</i>		<i>F: 21</i>	
9.2b	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 68</i>		<i>F: 46</i>	
9.3	Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.	75	68	45	50
9.6	Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.	35	38	22	21

STI Care and Prevention

		2004 DHS	
#	Indicator	M	F
12.4	Men and women seeking treatment for STIs. Ages 15-49.	50	64

Social Impact

		2004 DHS	
#	Indicator	Urban	Rural
14.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 18 -- mother, father or both dead	3.9	4.3
14.5	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother, father or both dead	1	0.9

HIV Prevalence

		2004 DHS				2005 UNAIDS	
		Urban		Rural			
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F	M	F
15.1	HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24.	4.7	21.4	6.2	13.9	5.9	14.1

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15.1a	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 2.4</i>	<i>F: 7.8</i>		
15.1b	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 11.2</i>	<i>F: 24.5</i>		
15.2	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.	22	33	21.9	24.3
	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49. (sexes combined)	23.5		23.2	
15.2a	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 2.3</i>	<i>F: 7.9</i>		
15.2b	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 11.4</i>	<i>F: 24.5</i>		
15.2c	<i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 25-49.</i>	<i>M: 41.0</i>	<i>F: 33.1</i>		

Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated
 Figures marked with an asterisk are based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).
 Figures with denominators less than 25 cases are not displayed.
 Bolded indicators are PEPFAR-specific indicators