

MALAWI AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

MALAWI

Source DHS: Demographic and Health Survey

Condom Availability and Quality

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2.4	Adult support of education on condom use for prevention of HIV/AIDS among young people Ages 15-49.					56	53	56	49

Stigma and Discrimination

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
3.1.1	Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.	96	98	96	93	95	94	97	94
3.1.2	Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS. Ages 15-49.					90	77	82	65
3.1.3	Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3) Ages 15-49.	71	66	49	45	89	80	77	64
3.1.4	Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status. Ages 15-49.					40	58	50	66
3.1.6	Accepting attitudes - (1) caring and (3) approving teachers. Ages 15-49.	69	65	48	43				
	Accepting attitudes - 3.1.1 - 3.1.4. Ages 15-49.					28	34	31	30
3.1.7	Accepting attitudes - person allowed to keep HIV+ status private. Ages 15-49.	20	34	16	24				

Knowledge

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F

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4.0.1	Heard of HIV/AIDS. Ages 15-49.	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	98
4.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.	63	60	62	55				
4.1.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Composite of 3 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.	55	52	55	48				
4.1.2	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (prompted) Ages 15-49.	75	69	72	63	74	55	76	58
4.1.3	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (prompted) Ages 15-49.	81	82	82	76	80	67	80	68
4.1.4	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (prompted) Ages 15-49.	83	78	83	74	91	71	90	71
4.1.5	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	78	66	70	52				
4.1.6	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	21	34	20	26				
4.1.7	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.	85	76	76	65				
4.1.8	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Believe there is no way to avoid AIDS Ages 15-49.	2	0	1	5				
4.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Composite of 3 components Ages 15-49.	72	73	55	50	46	29	37	21
4.2.1	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus Ages 15-49.	96	95	91	82	94	88	92	81
4.2.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites Ages 15-49.	79	81	64	65	81	78	66	63
4.2.3	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by supernatural means Ages 15-49.					89	82	84	74
4.2.4	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported both 4.2.1 and 4.2.2 Ages 15-49.	76	78	59	55				
4.2.6	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Cannot become infected by sharing food with someone who has AIDS Ages 15-49.	90	90	83	77	91	85	90	81
4.5	Knowledge of prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.	84	83	74	69				

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4.5.1	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother taking ART during pregnancy Ages 15-49.					35	57	34	35
4.5.4	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy Ages 15-49.	79	77	68	63				
4.5.5	Knowledge of MTCT - During delivery Ages 15-49.	71	74	60	60				
4.5.6	Knowledge of MTCT - Through breastfeeding Ages 15-49.	59	74	63	63	61	79	69	74
4.5.7	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy, delivery, and breast feeding Ages 15-49.	49	66	51	54				
4.6	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.	49	44	36	31				
4.7	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS among young people age 15-24 (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions)	43	38	32	28				

Voluntary Counseling and Testing

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
5.1.1	Population receiving an HIV test. Ages 15-49.	22	17	14	7	27	25	14	13
5.1.2	Population receiving a test and receiving test results in the last 12 months.					14	6	6	3

Mother to Child Transmission

#	Indicator	2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
6.1.1	Pregnant women counseled for HIV during ANC visit. Ages 15-49.		68		50
6.1.2	Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV. Age 15-49.		10		4

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	Pregnant women counseled, tested for HIV, and received results. Ages 15-49.		8		2
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Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
7.1	Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49.	85	72	89	73	95	95	93	91

Sexual Behavior

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
8.1	Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.	41	15	32	8	35	14	25	7
8.1.1	Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.					10	2	12	1
8.2	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.	50	45	36	23	57	44	44	25
8.2a	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-	<i>M: 29</i>		<i>F: 31</i>		<i>M: 36</i>		<i>F: 35</i>	
8.2b	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 20-	<i>M: 47</i>		<i>F: 33</i>		<i>M: 59</i>		<i>F: 36</i>	
8.2c	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 25-	<i>M: 42</i>		<i>F: 18</i>		<i>M: 56</i>		<i>F: 27</i>	
	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 30-					<i>M: 42</i>		<i>F: 18</i>	
	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 40-					<i>M: (31)</i>		<i>F: 10</i>	
8.2.1	Condom use at last sex with a spouse or cohabiting partner. Ages 15-49.	7	3	6	2				
8.2.2	Condom use at last sex with anyone.	20	9	13	4				
8.3	Commercial sex in last year. Ages 15-49.	9		7		3.1		5.5	
8.4	Condom use at last commercial sex, reported by client. Male only. Ages 15-49.	45		40		*		41.4	

Young People's Sexual Behavior

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F

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9.1	Median age at first sex among young men and women. Ages 15-24.	17.8	17	16.3	17				
9.1.2	Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24					4	11	17	16
9.1.3	Sex before the age of 18 Ages 15-24					40	45	50	54
9.2	Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.	44	33	50	25	41	28	39	19
9.2a	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-19.</i>	<i>M: 42</i>		<i>F: 24</i>		<i>M: 32</i>		<i>F: 17</i>	
9.2b	<i>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 20-24.</i>	<i>M: 62</i>		<i>F: 41</i>		<i>M: 53</i>		<i>F: 39</i>	
9.3	Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.	50	45	33	27	57	49	42	33
9.4	Young people having multiple partners last year. Ages 15-24.	27	2	18	1				
9.5	Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-24.	51	48	35	26	58	49	43	29
9.5.1	Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex of all young people surveyed.	22	9	15	3				
9.6	Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.					37	26	24	13

STI Care and Prevention

#	Indicator	2000 DHS				2004 DHS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
12.4	Men and women seeking treatment for STIs. Ages 15-49.	50	40	21	20				

Social Impact

#	Indicator	2000 DHS		2004 DHS	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
14.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15 -- mother, father or both dead	14.1	11		
14.4.1	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother and father both dead	2.4	1.8		

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14.4.2	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead (or both dead)	6	4.8		
14.4.3	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead, father alive	3.4	2.9		
14.4.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead (or both dead)	10.5	8		
14.4.5	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead, mother alive	8.1	6.2		
14.5	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother, father or both dead	0.93	0.92	1	1
14.5.1	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother and father both dead	1	0.9		
14.5.2	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother dead (or both dead)	0.95	0.89		
14.5.3	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother dead, father alive	0.9	0.89		
14.5.4	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - father dead (or both dead)	0.93	0.93		
14.5.5	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - father dead, mother alive	0.9	0.94		

HIV Prevalence

#	Indicator	2001 UNAIDS		2004 DHS			
		M	F	Urban		Rural	
				M	F	M	F
15.1	HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24.			0.3	13	3	8
15.1a	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 15-19.</i>			<i>M: 0.4</i>		<i>F: 4</i>	
15.1b	<i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 20-24.</i>			<i>M: 4</i>		<i>F: 13</i>	
15.2	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.			16	18	9	13
	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49. (sexes combined)	13.3		11.8			

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Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated
An asterisk indicates that an estimate is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.
Figures with denominators less than 25 cases are not displayed.
Bolded indicators are PEPFAR-specific indicators
Numbers in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.