

TANZANIA AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

**TANZANIA**

**Source** AIS: HIV/AIDS Indicator Survey  
DHS: Demographic and Health Survey

**Condom Availability and Quality**

| #   | Indicator  | 2003 AIS |    |       |    | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |    |
|-----|--|----------|----|-------|----|------------|----|-------|----|
|     |  | Urban    |    | Rural |    | Urban      |    | Rural |    |
|     |  | M        | F  | M     | F  | M          | F  | M     | F  |
| 2.4 | Adult support of education on condom use for prevention of HIV/AIDS among young people Ages 15-49. | 69       | 66 | 69    | 58 | 68         | 68 | 74    | 64 |
| 2.5 | Knowledge of a formal source of condoms among young people. Ages 15-24.                            | 84       | 68 | 67    | 44 | 96         | 90 | 83    | 71 |

**Stigma and Discrimination**

| #     | Indicator  | 2003 AIS |    |         |    | 2004/5 DHS |      |       |      |
|-------|--|----------|----|---------|----|------------|------|-------|------|
|       |  | Urban    |    | Rural   |    | Urban      |      | Rural |      |
|       |  | M        | F  | M       | F  | M          | F    | M     | F    |
| 3.1   | Accepting attitudes towards those living with HIV – Composite of 4 components. Ages 15-49.                                     | 51       | 40 | 30      | 22 | 42.3       | 29.7 | 21.4  | 18.5 |
| 3.1.1 | Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.   | M: 89.5  |    | F: 87.7 |    | 97.5       | 96.5 | 86.9  | 86.7 |
| 3.1.2 | Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS (2) Ages 15-49.                                   | M: 62.5  |    | F: 52.2 |    | 65.3       | 59.1 | 43.2  | 39.7 |
| 3.1.3 | Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3) Ages 15-49. | M: 69.8  |    | F: 70.5 |    | 81.9       | 87.2 | 62.7  | 65.4 |
| 3.1.4 | Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status (4) Ages 15-49.   | M: 70.1  |    | F: 61.7 |    | 68.9       | 53.2 | 59.8  | 52.5 |

**Knowledge**

| # | Indicator | 2003 AIS |   |       |   | 2004/5 DHS |   |       |   |
|---|-----------|----------|---|-------|---|------------|---|-------|---|
|   |           | Urban    |   | Rural |   | Urban      |   | Rural |   |
|   |           | M        | F | M     | F | M          | F | M     | F |

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|-------|---|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|
| 4.1   | Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.  | 70   | 67   | 68   | 60   | 74 | 80 | 71 | 73 |
| 4.2   | <b>No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Composite of 3 components Ages 15-49.</b>  | 84   | 79   | 70   | 61   | 71 | 71 | 52 | 51 |
| 4.2.1 | No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus Ages 15-49.  | 91.6 | 88.3 | 80.5 | 83.4 |    |    |    |    |
| 4.5   | <b>Knowledge of prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.</b>   | 20   | 26   | 12   | 10   | 42 | 50 | 26 | 20 |
| 4.6   | <b>Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.</b>                  | 62   | 56   | 51   | 42   | 54 | 59 | 40 | 42 |
| 4.7   | <b>Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS among young people age 15-24 (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions)</b> | 59   | 55   | 44   | 39   | 51 | 57 | 36 | 40 |

## Voluntary Counseling and Testing

| #     | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |    |       |   | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |   |
|-------|---|----------|----|-------|---|------------|----|-------|---|
|       |   | Urban    |    | Rural |   | Urban      |    | Rural |   |
|       |   | M        | F  | M     | F | M          | F  | M     | F |
| 5.1   | Population requesting an HIV test, receiving a test and receiving test results. Ages 15-49. | 18       | 22 | 9     | 6 | 16         | 23 | 9     | 7 |
| 5.1.2 | Population receiving a test and receiving test results in the last 12 months.               | 11       | 10 | 6     | 3 |            |    |       |   |
| 5.6   | HIV testing behavior among young people, sexually active in the last 12 months              | 14       | 13 | 5     | 3 | 13         | 17 | 5     | 5 |

## Mother to Child Transmission

| #   | Indicator  | 2003 AIS |    |       |   | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |   |
|-----|--|----------|----|-------|---|------------|----|-------|---|
|     |  | Urban    |    | Rural |   | Urban      |    | Rural |   |
|     |  | M        | F  | M     | F | M          | F  | M     | F |
| 6.1 | Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV. Ages 15-49. |          | 15 |       | 3 |            | 22 |       | 4 |

## Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

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| #   | Indicator  | 2003 AIS |    |       |    | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |    |
|-----|--|----------|----|-------|----|------------|----|-------|----|
|     |  | Urban    |    | Rural |    | Urban      |    | Rural |    |
|     |  | M        | F  | M     | F  | M          | F  | M     | F  |
| 7.1 | Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49. | 93       | 93 | 87    | 85 | 95         | 97 | 96    | 93 |

## Sexual Behavior

| #           | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |    |       |    | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |    |
|-------------|---|----------|----|-------|----|------------|----|-------|----|
|             |   | Urban    |    | Rural |    | Urban      |    | Rural |    |
|             |   | M        | F  | M     | F  | M          | F  | M     | F  |
| <b>8.1</b>  | <b>Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.</b>                          | 51       | 32 | 44    | 19 | 50         | 29 | 44    | 15 |
| 8.1.1       | Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.                                | 25       | 6  | 28    | 6  | 67         | 48 | 44    | 22 |
| <b>8.2</b>  | <b>Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.</b>                        | 62       | 52 | 43    | 28 |            |    |       |    |
| <b>8.2a</b> | <b>Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-</b>                           | M: 38    |    | F: 37 |    |            |    |       |    |
| <b>8.2b</b> | <b>Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 20-</b>                           | M: 54    |    | F: 47 |    |            |    |       |    |
| <b>8.2c</b> | <b>Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 25-</b>                           | M: 52    |    | F: 34 |    |            |    |       |    |
| 8.3         | Commercial sex in last year. Ages 15-49.                                      | 2        |    | 2     |    | 11         |    | 10    |    |
| 8.4         | Condom use at last commercial sex, reported by client. Male only. Ages 15-49. | 78       |    | 50    |    | 79         |    | 51    |    |

## Young People's Sexual Behavior

| #           | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |      |       |      | 2004/5 DHS |      |       |      |
|-------------|---|----------|------|-------|------|------------|------|-------|------|
|             |   | Urban    |      | Rural |      | Urban      |      | Rural |      |
|             |   | M        | F    | M     | F    | M          | F    | M     | F    |
| <b>9.1</b>  | <b>Median age at first sex among young men and women. Ages 15-24.</b> | 17.8     | 18.1 | 18.2  | 17.5 | 17.7       | 17.7 | 17.5  | 17.4 |
| 9.1.1       | Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-24.          | 39       | 53   | 50    | 63   |            |      |       |      |
| 9.1.2       | Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24                                   | 10       | 9    | 9     | 11   |            |      |       |      |
| 9.1.3       | Sex before the age of 18 Ages 20-24                                   | 38       | 45   | 41    | 58   |            |      |       |      |
| <b>9.2</b>  | <b>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.</b>   | 44       | 37   | 37    | 30   | 43         | 38   | 43    | 24   |
| <b>9.2a</b> | <b>Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-19.</b>   | M: 29    |      | F: 27 |      |            |      |       |      |

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|       |   |       |    |       |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------|---|-------|----|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 9.2b  | Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 20-24.  | M: 60 |    | F: 53 |    |    |    |    |    |
| 9.3   | Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.  | 59    | 60 | 41    | 30 | 66 | 50 | 38 | 24 |
| 9.4   | Young people having multiple partners last year. Ages 15-24.  | 29    | 7  | 34    | 8  | 31 | 6  | 34 | 5  |
| 9.5   | Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-24.  | 57    | 57 | 42    | 31 | 69 | 52 | 37 | 27 |
| 9.6   | Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.  | 37    | 31 | 21    | 11 | 31 | 31 | 15 | 7  |
| 9.7   | Age-mixing in sexual relationships (young women age 15-19, non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the last 12 months) |       | 13 |       | 7  |    |    |    |    |
| 9.7.1 | Age-mixing in sexual partnerships (young women age 15-24, any partner in the last 12 months)                          |       | 4  |       | 2  |    |    |    |    |
| 9.9   | Sex among young people while they are intoxicated.  | 2     | 2  | 2     | 2  |    |    |    |    |

## STI Care and Prevention

| #    | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |    |       |    | 2004/5 DHS |    |       |    |
|------|---|----------|----|-------|----|------------|----|-------|----|
|      |   | Urban    |    | Rural |    | Urban      |    | Rural |    |
|      |   | M        | F  | M     | F  | M          | F  | M     | F  |
| 12.4 | Men and women seeking treatment for STIs. Ages 15-49. | 54       | 69 | 60    | 60 | -          | 59 | 0     | 59 |

## Social Impact

| #      | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |       | 2004/5 DHS |       |
|--------|---|----------|-------|------------|-------|
|        |   | Urban    | Rural | Urban      | Rural |
| 14.2   | Percentage of children under 18 who are vulnerable                              | 6        | 6     |            |       |
| 14.3   | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 18 -- mother, father or both dead | 14       | 10    |            |       |
| 14.4   | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15 -- mother, father or both dead | 11.1     | 8.8   | 10.7       | 8     |
| 14.4.1 | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother and father both dead   |          |       | 2.1        | 0.6   |

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|        |  |      |     |      |      |
|--------|--|------|-----|------|------|
| 14.4.2 | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead (or both dead)           |      |     | 4.5  | 3    |
| 14.4.3 | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead, father alive            |      |     | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| 14.4.4 | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead (or both dead)           |      |     | 8.2  | 5.7  |
| 14.4.5 | Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead, mother alive            |      |     | 6.1  | 5    |
| 14.5   | <b>Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother, father or both dead</b> | 0.97 | 0.9 | 0.92 | 1    |
| 14.5.1 | Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother and father both dead        |      |     | 0.97 | 1.03 |
| 14.5.2 | Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother dead (or both dead)         |      |     | 0.91 | 1.01 |
| 14.5.3 | Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother dead, father alive          |      |     | 0.86 | 1.01 |
| 14.5.4 | Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - father dead (or both dead)         |      |     | 0.94 | 1.01 |
| 14.5.5 | Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - father dead, mother alive          |      |     | 0.93 | 1.01 |

## HIV Prevalence

| #     | Indicator   | 2003 AIS |     |        |     | 2004/5 DHS |     |       |     |
|-------|---|----------|-----|--------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|
|       |   | Urban    |     | Rural  |     | Urban      |     | Rural |     |
|       |   | M        | F   | M      | F   | M          | F   | M     | F   |
| 15.1  | HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24.               | 5.6      | 5.5 | 1.8    | 3.2 | 5.6        | 5.5 | 1.8   | 3.2 |
| 15.1a | <i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 15-19.</i>       | M: 2.1   |     | F: 2.1 |     |            |     |       |     |
| 15.1b | <i>HIV prevalence among young people. Ages 20-24.</i>       | M: 4.2   |     | F: 6.0 |     |            |     |       |     |
| 15.2  | HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.        | 9.6      | 12  | 4.8    | 5.8 |            |     |       |     |
| 15.2a | <i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-19.</i> | M: 2.1   |     | F: 2.1 |     |            |     |       |     |
| 15.2b | <i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 20-24.</i> | M: 4.2   |     | F: 6.0 |     |            |     |       |     |

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|       |   |               |                |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| 15.2c | <i>HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 25-49.</i> | <i>M: 8.6</i> | <i>F: 10.3</i> |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|

Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated  
 Figures marked with an asterisk are based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).  
 Figures with denominators less than 25 cases are not displayed.  
 Bolded indicators are PEPFAR-specific indicators