

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

VIETNAM

Source Vietnam Population & AIDS Indicator Survey
Demographic and Health Survey

Condom Availability and Quality

#	Indicator	2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
2.4	Adult support of education on condom use for prevention of HIV/AIDS among young people Ages 15-49.	38	34	31	27
2.5	Knowledge of a formal source of condoms among young people. Ages 15-24.	66	64	55	53

Stigma and Discrimination

#	Indicator	2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
3.1	Accepting attitudes towards those living with HIV – Composite of 4 components. Ages 15-49.	33	26	27	22
3.1.1	Accepting attitudes - Willing to care for family member sick with AIDS (1) Ages 15-49.	97	90	96	94
3.1.2	Accepting attitudes - Would buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper with AIDS (2) Ages 15-49.	70	64	58	48
3.1.3	Accepting attitudes - Female teacher who is HIV+ but not sick should be allowed to continue teaching in school (3) Ages 15-49.	75	63	59	53
3.1.4	Accepting attitudes - Not secretive about family member's HIV status (4) Ages 15-49.	49	46	51	51
3.1.5	Accepting attitudes - Approving of (2) food vendors and (3) teachers (MICS) Ages 15-49.	62	51	46	38
3.1.6	Accepting attitudes - (1) caring and (3) approving teachers. Ages 15-49.	73	60	58	52
3.1.7	Accepting attitudes - person allowed to keep HIV+ status private. Ages 15-49.	45	45	42	42

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

Knowledge

#	Indicator	2002 DHS				2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
4.0.1	Heard of HIV/AIDS. Ages 15-49.		99		95	99	98	94	91
4.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods-composite of 2 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.					93	86	84	77
4.1.1	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Composite of 3 components (prompted) Ages 15-49.					67	53	63	50
4.1.2	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (prompted) Ages 15-49.					95	90	88	80
4.1.3	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (prompted) Ages 15-49.					95	91	88	84
4.1.4	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (prompted) Ages 15-49.					70	57	67	55
4.1.5	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Use of condoms (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.		52		47	69	56	64	62
4.1.6	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Only one partner (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.		73		63	50	59	58	64
4.1.7	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Abstain from sex (spontaneous) Ages 15-49.		3		5	16	11	12	14
4.1.8	Knowledge of HIV prevention methods - Believe there is no way to avoid AIDS Ages 15-49.					5	5	5	5
4.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Composite of 3 components Ages 15-49.					68	55	50	38
4.2.1	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus Ages 15-49.		84		72	88	74	77	65
4.2.2	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - AIDS cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites Ages 15-49.					77	69	61	53
4.2.4	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - reported both 4.2.1 and 4.2.2 Ages 15-49.					71	57	54	41
4.2.6	No incorrect beliefs about AIDS - Cannot become infected by sharing food with someone who has AIDS Ages 15-49.					90	88	75	73

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

4.5	Knowledge of prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV Ages 15-49.					7	13	9	11
4.5.1	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother taking ART during pregnancy Ages 15-49.					21	27	17	19
4.5.2	Knowledge of prevention of MTCT - Can be prevented by mother avoiding breastfeeding Ages 15-49.					32	47	41	42
4.5.4	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy Ages 15-49.					95	96	89	88
4.5.5	Knowledge of MTCT - During delivery Ages 15-49.					84	80	72	71
4.5.6	Knowledge of MTCT - Through breastfeeding Ages 15-49.					32	47	41	42
4.5.7	Knowledge of MTCT - During pregnancy, delivery, and breast feeding Ages 15-49.					31	45	37	39
4.6	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.					66	51	47	35
4.6.1	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS (3 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions) Ages 15-49.					47	31	35	22
4.7	Comprehensive correct knowledge about AIDS among young people age 15-24 (2 ways to prevent AIDS and reject 3 misconceptions)					63	52	47	40

Voluntary Counseling and Testing

#	Indicator	2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
5.1	Population requesting an HIV test, receiving a test and receiving test results. Ages 15-49.	7	3	3	1
5.1.1	Population receiving an HIV test. Ages 15-49.	10	10	5	3
5.1.2	Population receiving a test and receiving test results in the last 12 months.	4	4	2	1

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

5.6	HIV testing behavior among young people, sexually active in the last 12 months. Ages 15-24.	5	10	4	2
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Mother to Child Transmission

		2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
6.1	Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV. Ages 15-49.		15		4
6.6.1	Pregnant women counseled for HIV during ANC visit		22		10
6.1.2	Pregnant women tested for HIV during ANC visit		28		6

Sexual Negotiation and Attitudes

		2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
7.1	Women's ability to negotiate safer sex with husband. Ages 15-49.	91	89	88	85

Sexual Behavior

		2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
8.1	Higher risk sex in the last year. Ages 15-49.	8	0	3	0
8.1.1	Multiple partners in the last year Ages 15-49.	1	0	1	0
8.2	Condom use at last higher risk sex. Ages 15-49.	75	-	70	-
8.2.1	Condom use at last sex with a spouse or cohabiting partner. Ages 15-49.	17	14	8	7
8.2.2	Condom use at last sex with anyone.	21	14	10	8
8.3	Commercial sex in last year. Ages 15-49.	1		0	
8.4	Condom use at last commercial sex, reported by client. Male only. Ages 15-49.	1		1	

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

Young People's Sexual Behavior

		2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
9.1	Median age at first sex among young men and women. Ages 15-24.				21.9
9.1.1	Abstinence of never-married young men and women. Ages 15-24.	94	100	97	100
9.1.2	Sex before the age of 15 Ages 15-24	0	0	0	0
9.1.3	Sex before the age of 18 Ages 20-24	1	4	4	12
9.2	Young people having premarital sex in last year. Ages 15-24.	4	0	2	0
9.3	Young people using a condom during premarital sex. Ages 15-24.	72*		66*	
9.5.1	Young people using a condom at last higher risk sex of all young people surveyed.	3	0	1	0
9.6	Condom use at first sex. Ages 15-24.	43	12	15	2
9.9	Sex among young people while they are intoxicated.	0	2	2	3
9.10	Sex with commercial sex workers among young people. Ages 15-24.	1	0	0	0

STI Care and Prevention

		2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
#	Indicator	M	F	M	F
12.4	Men and women seeking treatment for STIs. Ages 15-49.		23	9*	17

Social Impact

		2005 VPAIS			
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#	Indicator	M	F	M	F

VIETNAM AIDS INDICATOR TABLES

14.1	Birth registration.	96	97	92	92
14.3	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 18 -- mother, father or both dead	3	3	4	5
14.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15 -- mother, father or both dead	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.1
14.4.1	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother and father both dead	0.1	0	0.2	0
14.4.2	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead (or both dead)	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8
14.4.3	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- mother dead, father alive	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8
14.4.4	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead (or both dead)	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.3
14.4.5	Prevalence of orphanhood among children under 15- father dead, mother alive	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.3
14.5	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school - mother, father or both dead			0.99	0.89
14.5.4	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school father dead (or both dead)			0.99*	0.89
14.5.5	Ratio of orphans to non-orphans who are in school father dead, mother alive			1.00*	0.89

HIV Prevalence

#	Indicator	2005 VPAIS			
		Urban		Rural	
		M	F	M	F
15.1	HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24.	1.3	0	0.6	0
15.2	HIV prevalence among general population. Ages 15-49.	2	0.4	0.3	0.2

Notes: Numbers indicate percentages unless otherwise stated
 Figures marked with an asterisk are based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).
 Figures with denominators less than 25 cases are not displayed.
 Bolded indicators are PEPFAR-specific indicators