

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AB	Abstinence, Be faithful
ABC	Abstinence, Be faithful, and, as appropriate, correct and consistent use of Condoms
ACT	Artemisin-based combination therapy (for malaria)
AEI	African Education Initiative
AIS	AIDS Indicator Surveys
ANC	Antenatal clinic
ART	Antiretroviral treatment
ARV	Antiretroviral drug
BMIST	Battlefield Medical Information System-Tactical
CBO	Community-based organization
CCM	Country Coordinating Mechanism
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (U.S.)
COP	Country Operational Plan
COPRS	Country Operational Plan and Reporting System
COM	Chief of Mission
CPT	Co-trimoxazole preventive therapy
CY	Calendar year
DBS	Dried blood spot
DHAPP	Department of Defense HIV/AIDS Prevention Program
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
DoC	Department of Commerce (U.S.)
DoD	Department of Defense (U.S.)
DoL	Department of Labor (U.S.)
DOTS	Directly Observed Therapy, Short Course
DRA	Drug regulatory authority
DTC	Diagnostic testing and counseling
FBO	Faith-based organization
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDC	Fixed-dose combination (formulation)
FY	Fiscal year
GAP	Global AIDS Program (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)
GBV	Gender-based violence

GIS	Geographic Information Systems
GTT	Global Task Team on Improving AIDS Coordination Among Multilateral Institutions and International Donors
HAART	Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HBC	Home-based care
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services (U.S.)
HMIS	Health management information systems
HRH	Human resources for health
HRSA	Health Resource and Services Administration
ICT	Information and communications technology
IDU	Injecting drug user
IT	Information technology
MAP	Multi-Country AIDS Programme (World Bank)
M&E	Monitoring and evaluation
MoH	Ministry of Health
MSM	Men who have sex with men
NACP	National AIDS Control Program
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NIAID	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NPI	New Partners Initiative
NRL	National Resource Laboratory
OGAC	Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator
OI	Opportunistic infection
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OVC	Orphans and vulnerable children
PART	Performance Assessment Rating Tool
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PDA	Personal digital assistant
PEP	Post-exposure prophylaxis
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (Emergency Plan)
PHE	Public Health Evaluation
PLWHA	People living with HIV/AIDS
PMI	Presidential Malaria Initiative
PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child HIV transmission
PPP	Public-private partnership

PR	Principal recipient
PSC	Policy and Strategy Committee
SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
SCMS	Supply Chain Management System
SI	Strategic information
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
TB	Tuberculosis
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNHCR	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children’s Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USAID/OIG	U.S. Agency for International Development Office of the Inspector General
USG	United States Government
VCT	Voluntary counseling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR-TB	Extensively Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
ZDV	Zidovudine